

# Inverclyde Council Education and Communities Committee Police and Fire Scrutiny Sub Committee

Inverclyde Local Policing Area
Performance Report 1<sup>st</sup> April 2016 – December 2016

February 2017

Date of Meeting: Thursday 16<sup>th</sup> February 2017 Report by Chief Superintendent Jim Downie, Police Scotland, 'K' Division

**SUBJECT:** Police and Fire Reform: Local Scrutiny and Engagement Inverclyde Local Policing Area
Performance Results 1<sup>st</sup> April 2016 – 31<sup>st</sup> December 2016

#### 1. Background

The Police and Fire Reform (Scotland) Act 2012 sets out that the main purpose of policing is to improve the safety and well-being of persons, localities and communities in Scotland. It ensures an enhanced focus on local delivery of policing with a designated local commander for each local authority area accountable for local service provision. Each local commander is required to prepare a local policing plan that meets the needs of the local area and is approved by the local authority. In response to this the local authority has a statutory power to monitor the delivery of police services and to provide feedback to the local commander.

#### 2. Inverclyde Local Police Plan

The Inverciyde Local Police Plan was published on 1<sup>st</sup> April 2014. This plan sets out the local policing priorities and objectives for Inverciyde for 2014 – 2017. It will be reviewed annually through ongoing consultation and is supported by 6 ward community policing plans.

#### 3. Performance reporting to Inverclyde Council

The local commander is required to provide reports at an agreed timescale for scrutiny by elected members. Formal scrutiny of the Inverclyde Police Plan falls under the governance of the Inverclyde Police and Fire Scrutiny Sub Committee under the auspices of the Education and Communities Committee which meets a minimum of two times per year.

#### 4. Recommendation

The following data is extracted from Police Scotland internal systems and is correct as of 3<sup>rd</sup> January 2017. The data is a year to date comparison with the previous year. It includes both recorded and detected crime data and covers all priority areas as set out in the local police plan. Members are asked to scrutinise policing performance for the period outlined and provide feedback where appropriate.

- 5. Analytical report as before with context supplied in each box
- 6. Appendices

### LOCAL AUTHORITY SCRUTINY BOARD - Inverclyde

December 2016

Violenc	e, Disorder & Antisocial Behaviour				
		Apr 2016 – Dec 2016	Apr 2015 - Dec 2015	Victims	% Change
1	Total No Group1: Crimes of Violence	74	131	57 fewer	-43.5 %
We con violent of Council safeguatimprison	crime has decreased by over 43 % from the same peritinue to apply a holistic response to these incidents covoffences. We work with a number of agencies including Social Protection Team to ensure co-ordinated, intelliged red victims. This has led to a number of violent offenders need over the last year.  ation and scrutiny of group 1 offences is carried out by	ering a ra Housing, ence led p s being re	nge of tactic Social Work proactivity to ported and s	and Inveridentify of	clyde fenders and
2	Murder	1	3	2 fewer	-66.7%
There h	as been 1 murder over the reporting period. This has be	een detec	ted and awa	niting trial.	l
3	Attempted Murder	1	14	13 fewer	-92.9 %
	as been 1 attempted murder during the reporting period r. This is a detected offence with no wider community in			an the equ	ivalent time
4	Culpable Homicide (common law)	0	0	None	-
5	Culpable Homicide (other)	0	0	None	-
6	Serious Assault detection rate	66.7%	74.4%		-7.7 %
detectiv	ection rate for serious assault is 66.7%. All serious assa e officers. Within Inverclyde a high number of victims of ce which makes the investigation and detection of the of	serious a	assault do no	ot wish to	
7	Serious Assault	54	78	24 fewer	-30.8%
Investig A numb interver behavic We tack	nber of serious assaults committed has decreased by o ation and scrutiny of serious assaults is carried out by Cer of these offences have been committed within private tion difficult. We work closely with Inverclyde Council arm within private premises through the use of housing a cle public space violence by ensuring that officers are desprevent crime where possible.	CID officer e dwelling nd housin nd anti-sc	rs. s making pr g providers ocial behavic	evention a to challeng our legislat	nd ge criminal ion.
8	Robbery detection rate	90.0%	69.6%		20.4 %
The det	ection rate for robbery is 90.0%. All robberies are scruti	nised and	investigate		fficers.
9	Robbery	10	23	13 fewer	-56.5 %
on prev vulnera neighbo	ave been 13 less victims of robbery compared to the ecenting these crimes by carrying out interventions with knoble premises offering them safety/crime prevention advisoration to reassure and educate our residents. The offender are known to each other.	nown offe ce and ra	nders, pro-a ising awarer	ctive visits	to gh our
10	Common assault detection rate	71.9%	77.1%		-5.2 %
and Vio	ection rate for common assault offences is 71.9%. Divis lence Reduction Unit (AVRU) who assist with the invest nity to detect offenders.				

11	Common assault	481	436	45 more	10.3%	
There were 45 more common assaults than the same reporting period last year. A number of these were assaults on police and other emergency workers. We work with partners in a range of agencies to focus on areas of disorder and use a variety of interventions to reduce the likelihood of violence occurring. Many assaults are within private dwellings. Where opportunities arise, we work with the housing providers for suitable interventions.						
12	Number of complaints regarding disorder	2,856	2962	106 fewer	-3.6 %	

There were 106 less incidents of disorder than the comparable period last year. A number of the disorder complaints are incidents of perceived youth disorder in certain locations throughout the Local Authority area. To address this, we organised a series of co-ordinated Multi Agency initiatives aimed at educating, deterring and signposting young people away from the tendency to gather in large groups in addition to disrupting and detecting low level anti-social behaviour.

The neighbourhood policing team and the wider community partnership continue to work alongside colleagues within Inverclyde Council, housing agencies and licensed premises which ensures the correct people and places are targeted and all joint powers are utilised. We have a regular practitioner's meeting with housing and the social protection team to ensure information is shared effectively with joint visits regularly taking place to intervene at the earliest opportunity in a bid to prevent the escalation of problematic premises such as party houses and neighbour disputes.

# LOCAL AUTHORITY SCRUTINY BOARD - Inverclyde

December 2016

Violence	e, Disorder & Antisocial Behaviour (continued)					
		Apr 2016 - Dec 2016	Apr 2015 - Dec 2015	Victims	% Change	
13	Number of Domestic Abuse Incidents Reported to the Police	681	622		9.5 %	
The number of domestic abuse incidents reported to the police has risen by 9.5 % compared with last year. National campaigns help to encourage victims to report incidents and number of these relate to reports of historical domestic abuse.  All domestic incidents are investigated robustly ensuring the victim is supported and updated during the enquiry. We have a dedicated Domestic Abuse Unit who carrying out protracted and complex domestic enquiries. We work closely with other agencies such as ASIST to ensure victims are given appropriate and						
	onal advice.  Total Crimes and offences in domestic abuse incidents	389	399		-2.5 %	
Domest have wo have the	eriod last year. ic abuse has been a high priority for Police Scotland for orked with partners to conduct a number of high profile of e full support of the police and other agencies and have escalation.	ampaign	s ensuring tl	hat victims	know they	
15	Percentage of Domestic Incidents that result in a crime being recorded	43.3%	48.6%		-5.3 %	
	centage of domestic incidents that result in a crime bein c incidents are arguments between both parties or dispu					
16	Total crimes and offences in domestic abuse incidents detection rate	70.4%	85.2%		-14.8%	
The detection rate for domestic abuse cases is 70.4%. Divisional officers who attend the scene of these incidents are supported by specialist departments who offer advice and support during the investigation. We work closely with other agencies to ensure all information which may assist in detecting these offences is shared. In instances where there is no independent evidence, it can be difficult to find the necessary sufficiency to report to the PF.						
17	Total Detections for Domestic Bail Offences	30	28		7.1%	
	ditions are given out to domestic offenders by the court. I to by carrying out offender warnings and intervention v		ensure that	t these are	being	
18	Ensure 95% of domestic abuse initial bail checks are conducted within a prescribed timeframe (24hrs)	91.0%	-		-	
91.0% c	f domestic abuse bail checks were carried out with 24 h	ours.	<u> </u>			
19	Hate Crime and offences detection rate	71.2%	88.5%		-17.3%	
Detection rates for hate crime offences is down. This can be attributed in part to a rise in recorded vandalisms of a sectarian nature which are challenging to detect.						

vandalisms of a sectarian nature which are challenging to detect.

Over the last year we have continued to work closely with Inverclyde Council and other partners to welcome

more refugee families from Afghanistan and Syria. Our neighbourhood teams are well known to the families and have assisted in supporting them during their integration into Inverclyde living.

We continue to offer third party reporting and hate crime inputs to staff in other agencies and to local residents to raise awareness and reassure the public.

Violence, Disorder & Antisocial Behaviour - Stop and Searches							
			April 2016 – Dec 2016 (Positive)	Victims	% Change		
20	Number of stop and searches conducted (total)	542	150				
21	Number of statutory stop and searches conducted	529	149				
22	Number of consensual stop and searches conducted	13	1				
23	Number of consensual stop and searches refused	0	-				
24	Number of seizures made	78	-				

An enhanced version of the National Stop & Search Database commenced on 1 June 2015. The enhanced database brought significant changes in the process of data capture and the methodology for recording data items. No previous year to date figures are provided as it has been previously acknowledged this data is not 100% accurate, therefore comparisons will provide misleading results or invalid conclusions. Management Information and data in respect of stop and search can be found on the Police Scotland website via http://www.scotland.police.uk/about-us/police-scotland/stop-and-search-data-publication

## 

December 2016

December 2016								
Addition	Additional Identified Local Priorities							
		Apr 2016 - Dec 2016	Apr 2015 - Dec 2015	Victims	% Change			
25	Number of detections for drugs supply, drugs productions, drugs cultivation	69	71		-2.8 %			
Community intelligence is vital in tackling drugs supply. Officers continue to work with communities and partners to offer reassurance in a bid to encourage information sharing. This in turn has assisted our Violence Reduction Unit and Proactive Crime Teams in successfully obtaining and executing warrants and detecting drugs offences.  Following successful convictions, we work with colleagues in housing and the Social Protection Team to disrupt drug dealers by examining opportunities around ASBO's and tenancies.								
26	Theft by housebreaking (including attempts) detection rate	14.7%	19.9%		-5.2%			
A signific opportur Our ded	ection rate for housebreaking (including attempts, garde cant number of these are break-ins to sheds which are nities. icated housebreaking team continue to examine every use of scenes of crime, CCTV, media and neighbourho	difficult to opportuni	detect due ty to investig	to lack of f gate this cr	orensic			
27	Theft by housebreaking (including attempts)	143	262	119 fewer	-45.4%			
about pr help det	ave been 119 fewer victims of housebreaking. We use rotecting property and offer crime prevention advice where offenders. The housebreaking team have recorded a nousebreakers over the last year.	ere requir	ed. Pro-activ	ve patrols i	n key areas			
28	Theft by shoplifting detection rate	80.7%	84.2%		-3.5%			
	licated Greenock Town Centre Officers pro-actively patr staff to identify offenders. These officers work a shift pa times.							
29	Theft by shoplifting	243	240	3 more	1.3%			
There were 3 more offences of theft by shoplifting compared to last year. There has been a noticeable increase in Theft by shoplifting in the new Port Glasgow retail park. Neighbourhood officers have been liaising with security and staff in these new premises in an effort to detect and deter offenders. A number of known shoplifters are currently working with the Persistent Offenders Partnership (POP), a joint initiative with police and Inverclyde Council drugs and alcohol teams. The aim of the initiative is to reduce offending by tackling addiction. The high visibility presence of the Town Centre Officers helps deter offenders.  30 Vandalism & Malicious Mischief detection rate 12.6% 8.9% 3.7%								
We are working with schools to educate children about the effects of vandalism on the community. We use social and local media and carry out local enquiries at every opportunity in an effort to detect these offences. Where patterns of offences are observed, the enquiries are allocated to a single officer to progress.								
31	Vandalism & Malicious Mischief	609	605	4 more	0.7%			
There were 4 more incidents of vandalism compared to last year. A number of these offences have been in the central area where patterns of vandalisms to vehicles has been identified. Other incidents of vandalism can be attributed to groups of youths and we are working with partners to tackle this issue with neighbourhood officers working with residents and other agencies in an effort to identify those responsible.								
32	Number of detections for Consuming Alcohol in a designated place (where appropriate byelaws exist)	154	273		-43.6%			
There are less people consuming alcohol in public places with a drop of 43.6% compared to the same period last year. We continue to patrol in public places particularly in peak holiday and summer periods and work with local licenced traders to encourage responsible drinking and reduce anti-social behaviour								

associated with drinking in public. **Public Protection** Apr Apr 2015 2016 Victims % Change Dec Dec 2015 2016 55 Number of Sexual Crimes 79 33 134 69.6% more The number of reported sexual crimes has risen by 69.6%. In the majority of offences the perpetrator is known to the victim - the number of offences carried out by strangers is very low. We have noticed an increase in online offences being reported which will also be recorded as a sexual crime if there is deemed to be a sexual element. Again a number of high profile national campaigns has helped encourage victims to have the courage to report incidents. The Public Protection Unit are dedicated to these investigations and all sexual crimes are scrutinised daily to ensure investigations are progressed and victims are kept up to date. 34 54.5% 70.9% Sexual Crimes detection rate -16.4% The detection rate for sexual crime is 54.5 %. Enquiries into sexual crimes can often be protracted and complex, with detections often relying on forensic results. 47.1% 63.2% 35 Rape detection rate -16.1 % The detection rate for rape is 47.1%. The nature of this offence means that it can be difficult to find sufficient corroborative evidence to report and often relies on forensic evidence. We have a dedicated divisional rape investigation unit to ensure all lines of enquiry are thoroughly investigated and the victim is supported throughout.

# LOCAL AUTHORITY SCRUTINY BOARD - Inverclyde December 2016

Road Traffic Casualty Statistics *						
	Apr 2016 - Dec 2016	Apr 2015 - Dec 2015	Victims	% Change		
People Killed	2	2	Same number	0.0%		
People Seriously injured	12	12	Same number	0.0%		
People Slightly Injured	89	91	2 fewer	-2.2%		
Children (aged<16) Killed	0	1	1 fewer	100.0%		
Children (aged<16) Seriously Injured	1	2	1 fewer	-50.0 %%		

There have been fewer casualties on our roads compared to the equivalent time last year. We use analytical data to highlight roads which may present a risk and then produce a plan to prevent this risk. We work with colleagues in Inverclyde Council Roads Department and TRANSERV. Plans may include high visibility patrols, static speeding checks or media publication to enhance driver behaviour. Our Divisional Roads Policing Department has hosted a number of events in Inverclyde this year offering safety advice and checks on vehicles which have been well attended by the public and our schools liaison officer and neighbourhood teams have incorporated road safety into their inputs to schools children. Along with Inverclyde Council and other partners we have commenced a year long road safety campaign which will focus on all aspects of safety on our roads in order to encourage responsible and safe travel. This has included a joint letter to parents of children in all Primary Schools and S1/2 Secondary Schools informing them of the concerns around safe parking at school pick up times in addition to high profile joint agency patrols around schools at peak times. We are actively involved in the schools working group hosted by Inverclyde Council Road Safety to look at ways of preventing accidents around our schools.

Road Safety & Road Crime						
		Apr 2016 – Dec 2016	Apr 2015 - Dec 2015	Victims	% Change	
36	Dangerous driving	23	20		15.0%	
37	Speeding	358	433		-17.3%	
38	Disqualified driving	5	5		0.0%	
39	Driving Licence	100	75		33.3%	
40	Insurance	214	151		41.7%	
41	Seat Belts	76	42		81.0%	
42	Mobile Phone	74	40		85.0%	

Our Divisional Road Policing Unit (DRPU) has now been based back in Greenock Police Office for nearly a full year. This has resulted in greater visibility of Roads Policing Officers in Inverclyde and can account for an increase in detections for offences such as seat belts, insurance and mobile phones. The national road safety campaigns are supported by DRPU and local officers and every opportunity to provide education is taken through social media, local partners and joint operations.

Offences are dealt with appropriately, resulting in enforcement and/or education.

# LOCAL AUTHORITY SCRUTINY BOARD – Inverclyde December 2016

Public Confidence						
		Apr 2016 -	Dec 2016			
		Number of Complaints about			its per olice	
43	Complaints received about the Police	40		23.2		
		On Duty Allegatio ns	Off Duty Allegatio ns	Quality of Service Allegati ons	Total Number of Allegation s	
44	Total Allegations Recorded	43	0	17	60	

Scottish Crime Recording Standard Quarter 3 & 4 Audit 2015/16 (not available at Local Authority level but detailed at Divisional and Force level for information purposes)								
45	Audit 1 - Crime Related Incidents and Associated Recorded Crime Audit 2015/16 - Quarters 3/4 (October to March)	Test 1 - Incidents			Test 2 - Recorded Crime			
		Incidents Audited	No. of errors	SCRS Compliance	Crimes Audited	No. of Recording Errors	SCRS Compliance	
	K Division	149	9	94.0%	124	16	87.1%	
	Force	2,360	129	94.5%	1,814	126	93.1%	
Deta	ils of the methodolog	y for Audit 1	can be fo	ound in Append	ix A			

46	Audit 2 - Divisional Crime Audit 2015/16 - Quarter 4 (January to March)	Crimes Audited	No. of Recording Errors	SCRS Compliance		
	K Division	224	18	92.0%		
	Force	3,500	212	93.9%		
Details of the methodology for Audit 2 can be found in Appendix A						

47	Audit 3 - "No Crime" Audit 2015/16 - Quarters 3/4 (October to March)	Number of "No Crimes" Audited	No. of errors	SCRS Compliance	
	K Division	52	1	98.1%	
	Force	973	47	95.2%	
Details of the methodology for Audit 3 can be found in Appendix A					

#### APPENDIX "A" - AUDIT METHODOLOGY

#### Audit 1 - Crime Related Incidents and Associated Recorded Crime

The audit sample was selected from Command and Control incidents over a specific four day period with initial call types CR-60 to CR-79 within the Crime category, and incidents with initial call types AB-57 Communications, AB-58 Hate Crime, PW-40 Domestic Incident and PW-76 Child Protection. The incident sample selected for audit ensured, working to a 95% confidence level with a confidence interval of \*/-3%, that the sample audited was statistically representative of all incidents of this type recorded during the four day audit period. A formula was applied to the total number of incidents per Command Area and apportioned out between Divisions in that Command Area in order to obtain sample sizes. These were subject to a minimum of 150 and a maximum of 300 per Division.

Compliance in each of the two Tests is achieved with a result of 95% or above.

#### The audit tested:

Test 1 - Crime Related Incidents

- That incidents initially inferring a crime or apparent criminal activity and closed as a non-crime contained a satisfactory narrative to eliminate any inference of criminality and fully justify a noncrime disposal.
- That each incident clearly indicated a crime or non-crime as a disposal on the incident text.
- Where an incident was closed as a crime, the corresponding crime record was traced.

#### Test 2 - Recorded Crime

 The correct application of SCRS on recorded crimes in respect of the Scottish Government Counting Rules and the correct classification of crimes. In terms of compliance with SCRS each individual crime over or under-recorded, or incorrectly classified was counted as having failed the audit.

#### Audit 2 - Recording of Specific Crime Types (Divisional Crime Audit)

To ensure that a number of different areas of crime recording are represented by Audit 2, samples were obtained from the following categories:

- Assault (Common Assault only)
- Group 1 Crime (Crimes of violence)
- Group 2 Crime (Sexual offences)
- Group 3 Crime (Crimes of dishonesty)
- Group 4 Crime (Damage to property)
- Other Crimes from Groups 5, 6 and 7

While not as statistically representative of all records within the audit period as Audit 1, the sample sizes in Audit 2 were weighted to take into account higher volumes of crime being recorded in some Divisions subject to a minimum of 100 records and a maximum of 300 records.

The audit tested the correct application of SCRS on recorded crimes in respect of the Scottish Government Counting Rules and the correct classification of crimes. In terms of compliance with SCRS each individual crime over or under-recorded, or incorrectly classified was counted as having failed the audit.

Compliance in this audit is achieved with a result of **95%** or above.

Audit 3 - Crime Records Reclassified to "No Crime"

The third principle of SCRS states "once recorded, a crime will remain recorded unless there is credible evidence to disprove that a crime had occurred".

The audit tested the correct application of this principle in respect of recorded crime which was reclassified to "No Crime" following Police enquiry into the reported circumstances. In terms of compliance with SCRS each individual crime reclassified incorrectly was counted as having failed the audit.

The sample sizes in Audit 3 were weighted to take into account the higher number of records reclassified to "No Crime" in some Divisions subject to a minimum of 50 and a maximum of 100.

Compliance in this audit is achieved with a result of 95% or above.

In order to allow Divisions a reasonable period of time to ensure that records are complete and compliant with SCRS, audits are generally undertaken once a period of three months from the date of the incident/crime has elapsed. Any record incomplete at the time of audit will be audited based on the information available at the time.

#### APPENDIX B

We strongly support other agencies in educating and diverting young people away from engaging in risky behaviours and offering reassurance to the wider community. Some of the activities we have been involved with over the last few months or plan in the weeks ahead include:

- INVERCLYDE YOUTH ASB AND SAFEGUARDING INITIATIVE over the summer months we ran a series of operations involving partners in HM Coastguard, BTP, Inverclyde Council Youth Workers, Inverclyde Council Wardens, Anti-Social Investigators, SFRS, and SAS. The purpose being a MA approach in diverting young people from congregating in large numbers and associated ASB whilst keeping them safe from harm. In response to continued reports of large groups of youths gathering in 'hot spot' areas, we are refreshing our initiative over the coming months to concentrate on the movement over the rail network, associated ASB around the stations and providing reassurance to the residents that this continues to be a priority. In addition to the campaign patrols, we are working with housing and ASIST colleagues to follow up with parental letters, joint visits and housing tenancy warnings where possible.
- TEST PURCHASE OPERATIONS we have carried out and will continue to carry out test purchase of alcohol operations at off sales throughout the area. From experience, young people are buying alcohol early evenings in local shops and our aim is to deter this practice, hold licensees to account and ultimately reduce the instances of alcohol related ASB and violence.
- INVERCLYDE ROAD SAFETY CAMPAIGN we continue to work alongside our colleagues in Inverclyde Road Safety and Schools to carry out a series of joint activities throughout the year to raise awareness about road safety in Inverclyde. The intention is to better educate all road users in safe and considerate road use. All primary school parents received a joint letter from Education and Communities Director Wilma Bain and Chief Inspector Brown highlighting the concerns around safe and considerate parking at schools. Joint patrols from Roads Policing, Neighbourhood and Community Enforcement Officers continue around all schools and has been well received.
- JOINT DRUGS INPUTS TO SECONDARY SCHOOLS In November 2016 we worked
  alongside officers from Community Learning and Development to provide awareness to all
  secondary school pupils in the local authority area about the dangers and legalities off drugs,
  specifically ecstasy following concerns that a small number of young pupils had been thought
  that have taken the drug. A joint letter from education and police was also distributed to
  parents.
- SAFETY ONLINE Schools liaison officer supported by the neighbourhood officers continue to
  provide inputs to schools and other community groups about safe internet use and appropriate
  practice on social media.
- FOOTBALL COACHING –the neighbourhood officers are continuing their coaching of one of the primary school teams alongside coaching the Syrian and Afghan families now living within our communities.
- 20 SCHOOLS IN 20 MILES CHALLENGE UPDATE— in October, our Schools Liaison Officer, PC Kirsty Boyd successfully completed her challenge to run between 20 schools throughout a day in 20 miles. She was joined on the day by other officers and many school children from various primary and secondary schools throughout Inverclyde. The schools were incredibly supportive and embraced the spirit of the day by making medals and collecting for the identified charities. Kirsty has raised over £2000 which has been split between Reach for Autism and the Butterfly Project, both helping young people in the area.
- OPEN DAY 2016 since the last reporting period we have hosted another successful open day in October 2016. A number of agencies attended to provide community information including trading standards, SFRS, ASIST in addition to our support services such as the marine unit,

horses, motorcycle unit and recruitment. Despite inclement weather we welcomed in excess of 400 visitors of all ages and helped raise money for charity.

 PRIMARY SCHOOL LIAISON – the neighbourhood officers continue to be visible in all the local nursery and primary schools in the area to build relationships with our young residents and help encourage them to be responsible citizens and make safe decisions. They talk about their role as officers, road safety, internet safety, vandalism and keeping property safe amongst other topics.